

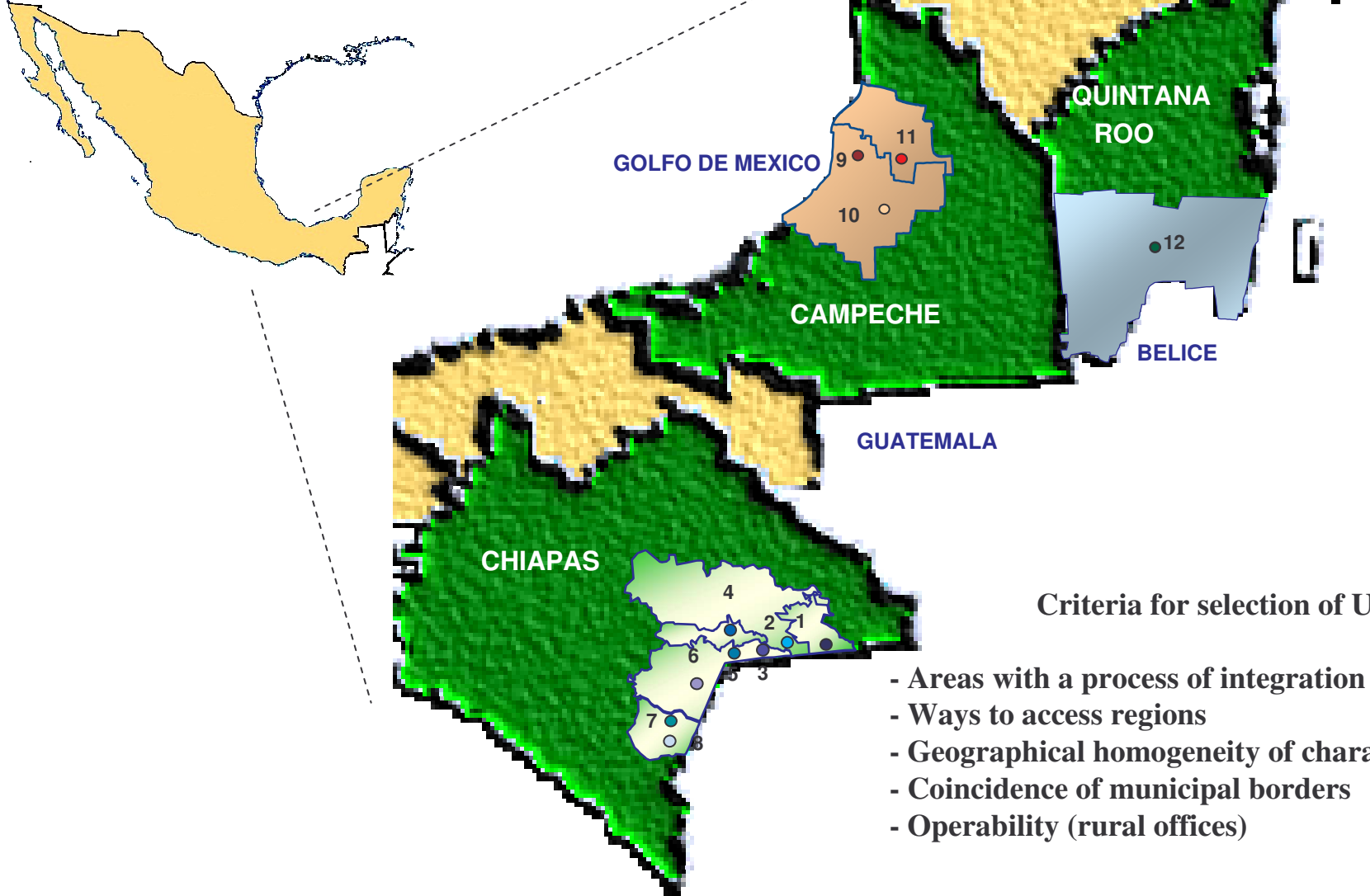
# Conciliation and the Economy of Solidarity in Campeche with Guatemalan Refugees

## MICROREGIÓN III



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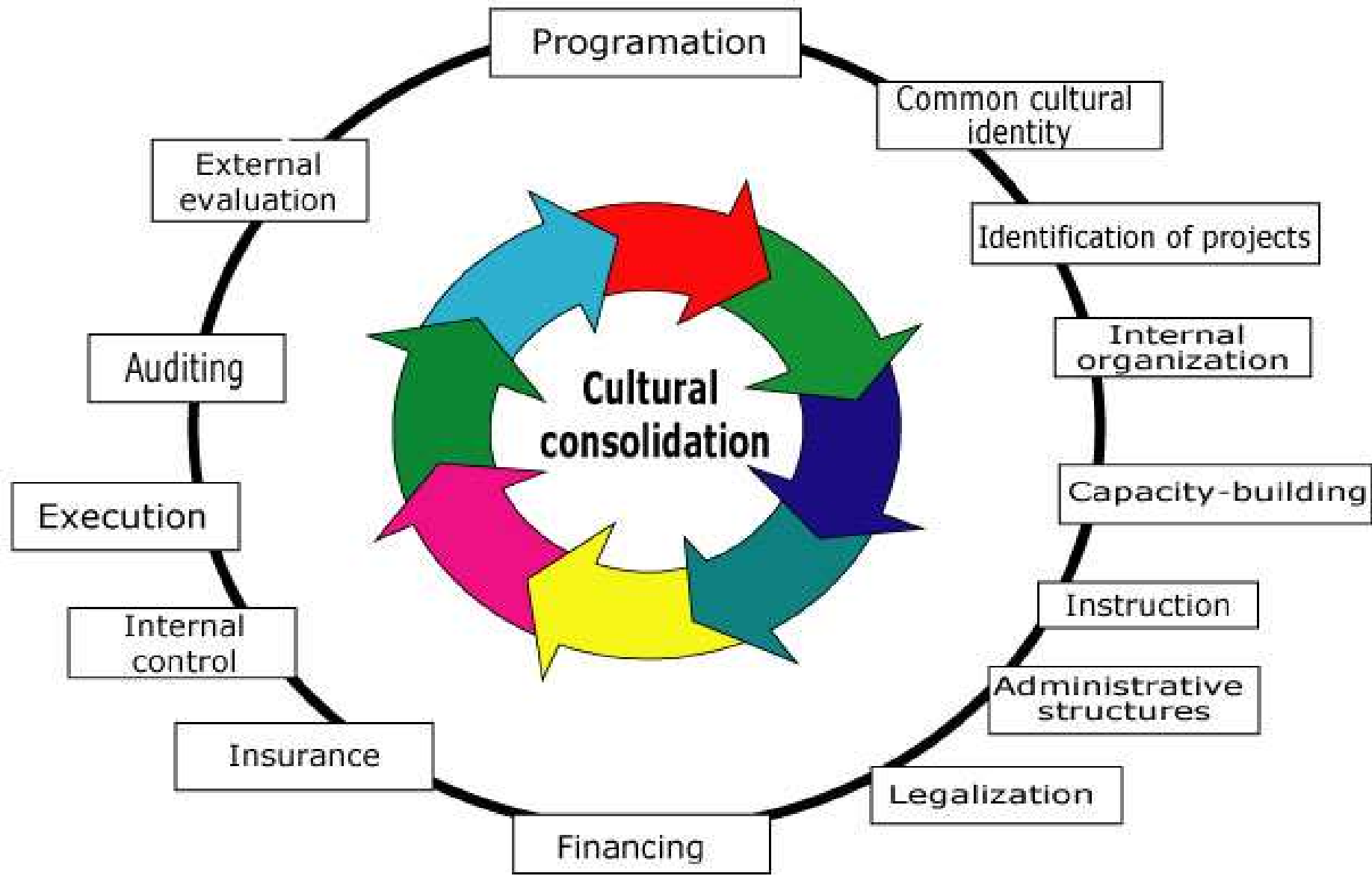
# Geographical distribution of the territorial unities of attentions (UAT) in three states of Mexico



### Criteria for selection of UAT

- Areas with a process of integration
- Ways to access regions
- Geographical homogeneity of characteristics
- Coincidence of municipal borders
- Operability (rural offices)

# Model of self-reliant entrepreneurship



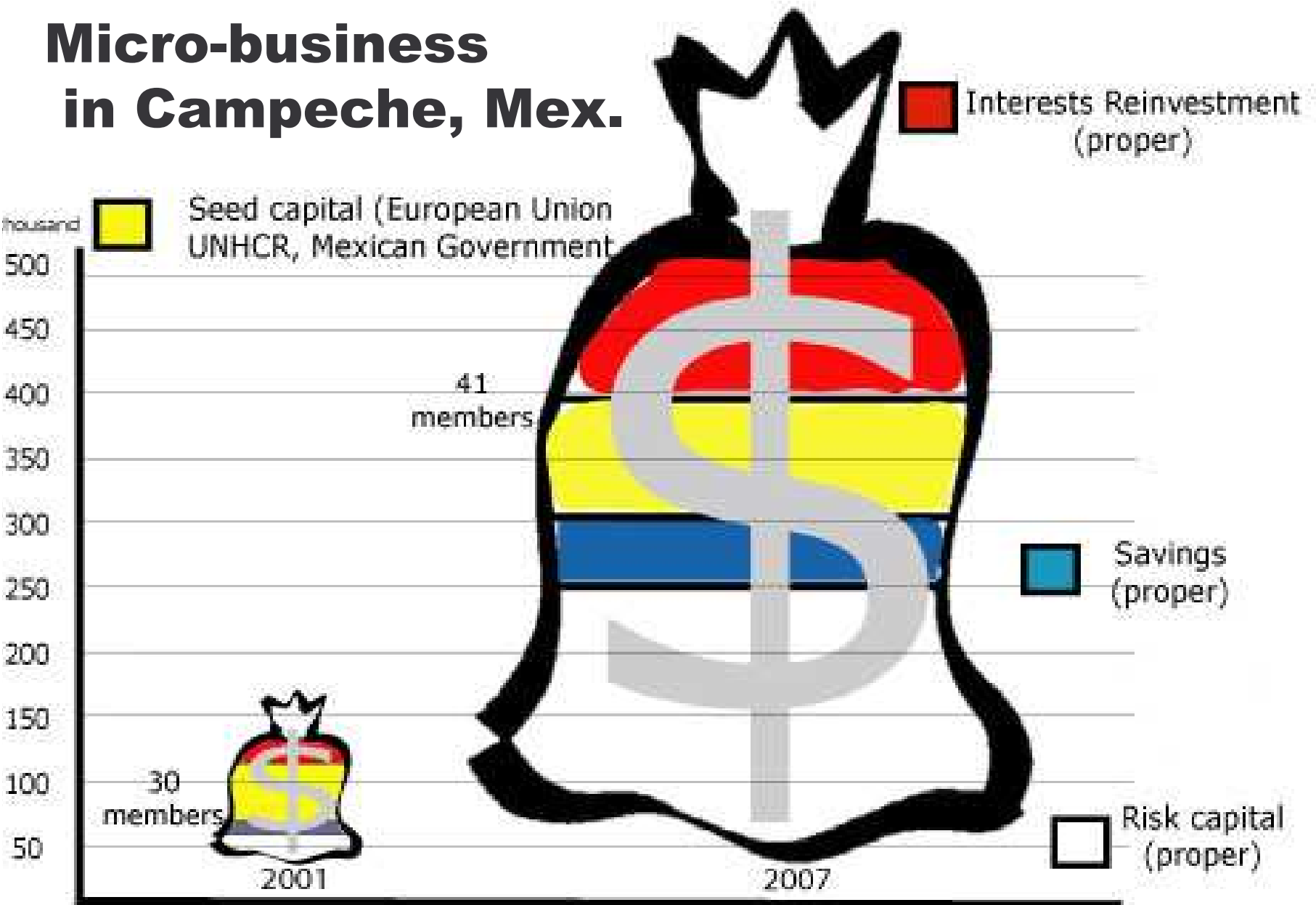




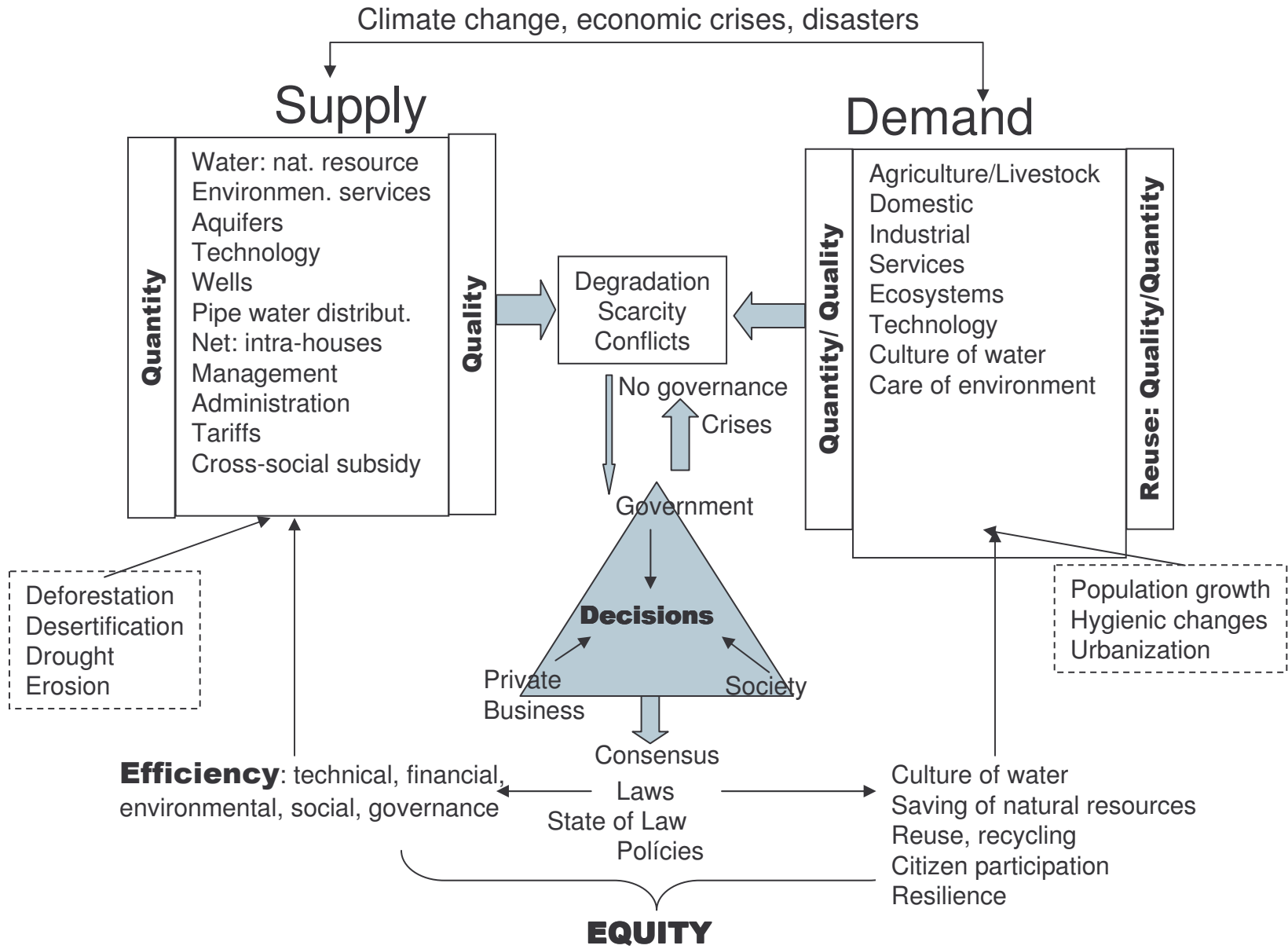


- participatory methodology with education to freedom
- Self-definition of production with risk reduction
- permanent training
- economic success
- cultural identity: all are Maya
- social integration

# Self-sufficient Micro-business in Campeche, Mex.



# Efficiency and Equity with Natural Resources



Fuente: Oswald y Sandoval, 2006

# Survival strategies in poor countries

(Oswald 1991, 2008)

1. Cooperation during massive rural migration to urban slums
2. Illegal occupation of marginal and risky land
3. Construction of shelter with precarious materials (waste)
4. Complementary cash income due to chronic unemployment of men
5. Selling unnecessary good
6. Credits and micro-credit systems with familiars and neighbors
7. Economic crises threaten food supply and family survival
8. Recollection of perished fruits and vegetables at central market
9. Collective popular kitchens
10. Rotation of women in community work (kitchen, child rearing, vigilance)
11. Common struggle for basic services (electricity, water, roads, community center)
12. Communal efforts for regularization of land and services
13. Struggle for public subsidies and poverty alleviation programs
14. Temporary paid work (washing, ironing, cleaning)
15. Multiple activities: services, handicrafts, food selling, grocery (in windows)
16. Social organization against organized crime and gangs
17. Empowerment and fight against intra-family violence
18. Social and economic consolidation of colony and families





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