

## FU Berlin, Otto-Suhr-Institut für Politikwissenschaft, WS 2005/2006

### 15424 HS: Sectorialising Security in the 21<sup>st</sup> Century

#### Environmental, Energy, Water, Food, Livelihood, Gender Security: State vs Human Security

This seminar will be carried out in English only. Seminar papers are possible in English and German

**Seminar: 20.2.-22.2. 2006, 9.00–18.00, Room 21-F in OSI (Block)**

1. **21.11.2005: Brauch: Introduction on sectorialisation of security concepts and distribution of seminar topics**  
**Monday, 20 February 2006**
2. **9.00-10.30: Was the contextual change of 1989 or 2001 instrumental for a conceptual change of security?**  
**R-1: Brauch: Introduction**  
**R-2: Pignot: Global international contextual changes: a) Yalta/Potsdam summits (1945), b) Fall of Berlin wall (1989)**
3. **10.45-12.15: Conceptual quartet of peace, security, development and environment since 1990**  
**R-3: Hildebrandt: Classical relationship: security-peace linkages in the UN charter (1945 -2005). International law**  
**R-4: Schulz: New relationship: Security & environment at 6<sup>th</sup> IHDP Open meeting: <http://openmeeting.homelinux.org/>**
4. **13.00-14.30: Three traditions of Hobbes, Grotius and Kant (M. Wight): A Security Council debate on war in Iraq**  
**R-5: Steffen: Hobbesian tradition: Realist (neo(realist), structural realist, and neocon) schools where only power matters**  
**R-6: Siegel: Grotian tradition: The pragmatic school where cooperation matters**  
**R-7: Apinyan: Kantian tradition: The legal school where ideas matter**  
What security means for policy makers: Role of mindsets (K. Booth) and/or operational codes (A. George)
5. **14.45-16.15: Widening and deepening of security during the 1990s: The Copenhagen school on “securitisation”**  
**R-8: Gloye: Widening: the five dimensions: political, military, economic, societal, environmental**  
**R-9: Zeckra: Deepening: the five levels of analysis (human, societal, national, regional, global) & different referents (Møller)**
5. **16.30-18.00: Referents of securitisation: State security vs. human security**  
**R-10: Vuorimäki: The “State” as the key referent: concepts of global and international security of states**  
**R-11: Kujawa: Humankind and the individual as the key referent: concepts of human security**  
**Tuesday, 21 February 2006**
7. **9.00-10.30: Spatial context and referents of security concepts: national vs. societal security: a dispute**  
**R-12: Le Jeune: Concepts of national security**  
**R-13: Düro: Concepts of societal security**
8. **10.45-12.15: Sectorialisation of security in international organisations. UNDP, IEA, FAO, UNU**  
**F-14: Hierl: Responding to the Oil Shocks of the 1970s: International Energy Agency and energy security**  
**R-15: Pentschew: From human development to human security: concept development in UNDP: Human Development Reports**
9. **13.00-14.30: Environmental security as a theoretical construct: four phases of the conceptual debates**  
**R-16a: Tokhi: Security and Environment in the Mediterranean**  
**R-16 Bader: The Theoretical Approach of the Toronto school: Homer-Dixon on environmental conflict**  
**R-17: Ward: The Theoretical Approach of the Swiss school: Baechler on environmental conflict and cooperation**
10. **14.45-16.15: Climate change and desertification as security threats, challenges, vulnerabilities and risks**  
**R-18: Schossig: Abrupt vs. gradual climate change as a security Threat? BMU Study (2002) vs. the Pentagon study (2003)**  
**R-19: Höhn: Desertification as a security challenge: The NATO workshops in Valencia (2003): NATO ARW and UNCCD**
11. **16.30-18.00: Environmental Security Concepts**  
**R-20: Pickering: German –American NATO CCMS Study on Environmental Security (1996-1999)**  
**R-21: Mierzejewska: ENVSEC initiative of OSCE, UNDP, UNEP and NATO on the Caucasus and Central Asia**  
**Wednesday, 22 February 2006**
12. **9.00-10.30: Energy security: Demand vs. Supply Security**  
**R-22: Harder: Energy supply security concepts: The perspective of the consumers: OECD, IEA countries**  
**R-23: Teusch: Energy demand security concepts: The perspective of the oil exporting countries: OPEC and OAPEC**
13. **10.45-12.15: Water security: water conflicts vs. cooperation**  
**R-24: Klein: Water wars? A review of a political debate**  
**R-25: Hoffmann: Water scarcity as a trigger for cooperation among states**
14. **13.00-14.30: Food security: Evolution of a scientific concept**  
**R-26: Siegert: Evolution and assessment of food security concepts**  
**R-27: Rohwer: Food security challenges in the 21<sup>st</sup> century: North-South gap: famine vs. overweight**
15. **14.45-16.15: Livelihood and gender security**  
**R-28: Mewes: Evolution and assessment of different gender security concepts**  
**R-29: Sasank Vemuri: Health Security: as an issue of international, national and human security**
16. **16.30-18.00: Conclusions: Sectorialising security in and for the 21<sup>st</sup> Century**